## **Term Information**

Effective Term

Spring 2019

# **General Information**

Course Bulletin Listing/Subject Area	Political Science
Fiscal Unit/Academic Org	Political Science - D0755
College/Academic Group	Arts and Sciences
Level/Career	Undergraduate
Course Number/Catalog	3785
Course Title	Data Science for the Social and Behavioral Sciences
Transcript Abbreviation	Data Science SBS
Course Description	Introduction to new issues in data science, including big data, machine learning, network interdependencies, and automated extraction of meaning from widely varied sources of data.
Semester Credit Hours/Units	Fixed: 3

# **Offering Information**

Length Of Course	14 Week, 12 Week, 8 Week, 7 Week, 6 Week, 4 Week
Flexibly Scheduled Course	Never
Does any section of this course have a distance education component?	No
Grading Basis	Letter Grade
Repeatable	No
Course Components	Lecture
Grade Roster Component	Lecture
Credit Available by Exam	No
Admission Condition Course	No
Off Campus	Never
Campus of Offering	Columbus

No

# **Prerequisites and Exclusions**

Prerequisites/Corequisites
Exclusions
Electronically Enforced

## **Cross-Listings**

**Cross-Listings** 

# Subject/CIP Code

Subject/CIP Code Subsidy Level Intended Rank 11.0401 Baccalaureate Course Sophomore, Junior, Senior

## **Requirement/Elective Designation**

The course is an elective (for this or other units) or is a service course for other units

## **Course Details**

Course goals or learning
objectives/outcomes

- Students become familiar with field of Data Science
- Students understand analytic tools used in Data Science
- Students learn to program in the R language

**Content Topic List** 

- Difference Between Data and Big Data
- Scientific Method, Data, and Measurement
- Populations, Samples, and Sources of Bias
- Automated Scraping of Data
- Data Visualization
- To Explain or Predict?
- Statistical Inference
- Basics of Machine Language
- Machine Language Classification and K-means
- Recommender Systems
- Structure in Social Networks
- Visualizing Networks
- Basics of Automated Text Analysis
- Extracting Meaning from Text
- Genetics and Human Behavior
- Ethical Issues
- The Future of Data Science

Yes

### Attachments

Sought Concurrence

- List of Concurrence Requests.docx: list of concurrence requests
- (Concurrence. Owner: Smith, Charles William)
- Curriculum Maps.xlsx: curriculum maps
   (Other Supporting Documentation. Owner: Smith,Charles William)
- Syllabus POLITSC 3785.pdf: syllabus POLITSC 3785

(Syllabus. Owner: Smith, Charles William)

• STATS course concurrence email.pdf: STATS concurrence

(Concurrence. Owner: Smith, Charles William)

Concurrence request history.pdf: concurrence history

(Other Supporting Documentation. Owner: Smith, Charles William)

## Comments

• Changed course title per STATS concurrence (by Smith, Charles William on 02/05/2018 09:24 AM)

- See SBS panel feedback sent to J Mitzen and C Smith on 12-15-17. (by Vankeerbergen, Bernadette Chantal on 12/15/2017 02:07 PM)
- add maps (by Herrmann, Richard Karl on 10/19/2017 02:37 PM)

## **Workflow Information**

Status	User(s)	Date/Time	Step
Submitted	Smith, Charles William	10/19/2017 02:26 PM	Submitted for Approval
<b>Revision Requested</b>	Herrmann, Richard Karl	10/19/2017 02:37 PM	Unit Approval
Submitted	Smith, Charles William	10/20/2017 01:11 PM	Submitted for Approval
Approved	Herrmann, Richard Karl	11/28/2017 05:49 PM	Unit Approval
Approved	Haddad,Deborah Moore	11/28/2017 06:20 PM	College Approval
Revision Requested	Vankeerbergen,Bernadet te Chantal	12/15/2017 02:17 PM	ASCCAO Approval
Submitted	Smith, Charles William	06/20/2018 08:44 AM	Submitted for Approval
Approved	Herrmann, Richard Karl	06/20/2018 09:20 AM	Unit Approval
Approved	Haddad, Deborah Moore	06/20/2018 09:49 AM	College Approval
Pending Approval	Nolen,Dawn Vankeerbergen,Bernadet te Chantal Oldroyd,Shelby Quinn Hanlin,Deborah Kay Jenkins,Mary Ellen Bigler	06/20/2018 09:49 AM	ASCCAO Approval

Professor Skyler Cranmer	Class:	Office Hours:
2032 Derby Hall	0800-0920	$0900-1100 \ W$
614-292-4529	Tu, Th	or by appointment
cranmer.12@osu.edu	080 Derby Hall	

## Political Science 3785: Data Science for the Social and Behavioral Sciences

### Course Description

This course is an introduction to what many consider the *second* quantitative revolution in the social sciences: that focused on big data, machine learning, network interdependencies, and automated extraction of meaning from widely varied sources of data. The primary focus of the course is on these new issues in data science, rather than traditional statistics. We will introduce and discuss some statistical concepts, but a background in statistics is not necessary to take this course. The goal of the course is to provide you with a broad survey of the field of Data Science and introduce you to the analytical tools used in this field. This is a good first course for those considering specialization in quantitative social science (e.g. economics, political science, sociology, communication, psychology) or data analytics.

This is a quantitatively oriented course and one geared very heavily towards programing in the R language. While prerequisites in mathematics, statistics, and programing are not required, we will make extensive use of all three of those skills, introducing the material we need as we go along. A background in math, statistics, and/or programing can only be helpful to the student and students without much background in these disciplines should expect to put in substantial work on developing these skills over the course of the semester. The course is designed to be reading light and coding heavy: you will learn by doing and you will be good at coding in R by the time you finish the semester.

This course will also take advantage of the web and modern computing as an instructional and research technology. Some of the readings are accessible only via the web, and students are required to use information technology tools in their assignments. For example, you will have DataCamp homeworks in advance of every lecture. Also, if you are not familiar with web tools such as JSTOR, you need to become familiar with this technology as soon as possible.

### Course Materials Required for Purchase

- 1. Membership to DataCamp: \$29 per month. https://www.datacamp.com/pricing
- 2. King, Keohane, and Verba, 1994 *Designing Social Inquiry*, Princeton Press (note: someone put a PDFonline for free... google it)

### Course Assessment

Homework	35%
Hackathon Project	20%
Hackathon Presentation	5%
Exam 1:	20%
Exam 2:	20%

### Failure to turn in an assignment on its due date without prior contact with the instructor will result in a zero for that portion of the grade. However, you are still required to turn in and proceed with the rest of the assignment.

You will be graded not only for the depth of your ideas, reasoning, and evidence, but also for your presentation (this includes the basics: visual clarity, spelling, punctuation, organization, grammar, but it also includes the effective use of technology to enhance the report and improve on your ability to communicate your ideas).

**Laptops**, phones, and other such electronics are not allowed except as directly related to class activities.

**Office hours:** Office hours are your time for one-on-one dialogue about the issues we are discussing in class. I encourage you, in the strongest possible terms, to make full and regular use of them.

### Homework

Students are required to complete two code-based homework assignments per week using DataCamp. This is to develop your R coding skills, and thus your ability to implement the techniques and methods we discuss theoretically in the lectures. The purpose of these homework assignments is to give you practical, hands-on, experience with the concepts and tools we are discussing. Due dates and homework topics are given in the calendar below. To turn in an assignment, simply screenshot the "acheivement" screen you get when you complete a chapter, and submit that image to the appropriate Carmen dropbox.

### HACKATHON PROJECT

In teams of 2-4 people, you will prepare an info-graphic style report on a subject of interest to you. You have very wide leeway in your choice of topic, but **you must clear the topic with the instructional staff (Professor or TA) by the date indicated on the calendar below** so that we know what you are working on and can offer advice. You will also be required to present your final informational product to the class. This will be worth 5% of your course grade (while the product itself will be worth 20%).

To complete this project you will need to use and integrate many of the techniques and skillsets we develop over the course of the semester. You will also need to conduct library research. Library sources include relevant books, professional journal articles, policy magazines, and original government documents. See the Reference desk in the Library for assistance. A bibliography must be included with the infographic.

It is also highly likely that you will want/need to improve certain aspects of your coding skills by doing some of the DataCamp tutorials that are not assigned in the calendar below. Plan your time accordingly as you work on your projects.

Specific instructions will be given in class and on Carmen as the semester progresses.

Note: it is expected that this project represents original work not previously or simultaneously handed in for credit in another course, unless this is done with the prior approval of all professors involved.

#### EXAMS

Both the exams will be in-class, closed-book, closed-notes, exams taken on your laptop or tablet via Carmen's Browser LockDown feature. The exams may include multiple choice, true/false, short answer, and short essay questions, or any mix thereof. We will discuss the format of the exams and how to study for them in class prior to the examination period. Missing either exam will result in a score of zero. Makeup exams will not be provided without proper documentation, and if at all possible the student must notify the instructor of the conflict *before* the scheduled exam takes place.

Note: We will employ the *Browser LockDown* feature in Carmen both exams. This means that you will be taking your exams on your laptops. If your laptop battery does not hold a charge for 75 minutes, buy a new battery or bring an extension cord/surge protector to class on exam day. If you do not have a laptop that runs a currently supported operating system, you may use blue books instead, but please let the instructional staff know of your intention to do so before exam day.

The Code of Student Conduct is in effect in this class and all others at the University. See the section of this syllabus specifically addressing student conduct.

#### Grading

In general, I subscribe to the official grading rubric provided by the university:

- A Excelent performance D Low but acceptable performance
- B Above average performance E Course objectives not satisfied
  - C Average performance

Thus, an assignment or exam that is essentially correct but is neither strong nor extraordinary will receive a grade in the range of a C. For B grades I require assignments and exams to be comprehensively satisfactory, not just essentially correct, and I reserve A grades for *truly outstanding* work that goes beyond the requirements.<sup>1</sup> Substantive challenges to grades on projects and the exams may be submitted to me in writing, with the provision that I reserve the right to regrade an entire assignment or exam. The grade received on any regraded assignments or exams will be final regardless of whether that grade is higher or lower than the original grade.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Note that a grade ranging between 90%-93% is an A-, with a full A reserved for 94%-100%. 80-83%=B-, 84-87%=B, 87-89%=B+; 70-74%=C-, 74-77%=C, 77-79%=C+; 67%-69%=D+; 64%-66%=D; 0%-63%=E + (3.5)

#### This Shouldn't have to be in a Syllabus, but...

You are an adult. This is not high school. It is your responsibility to communicate your performance to your parents. Due to FERPA regulations, I cannot discuss your performance with your parents. Accordingly, I do not communicate with your parents, in any way or under any circumstances. If your parent contacts me, I will not reply to them but will advise you of this so that you can communicate my non-communication policy to them.

#### ACADEMIC MISCONDUCT

It is the responsibility of the Committee on Academic Misconduct to investigate or establish procedures for the investigation of all reported cases of student academic misconduct. The term "academic misconduct" includes all forms of student academic misconduct wherever committed; illustrated by, but not limited to, cases of plagiarism and dishonest practices in connection with examinations. Instructors shall report all instances of alleged academic misconduct to the committee (Faculty Rule 3335-5-487). For additional information, see the Code of Student Conduct http://studentlife.osu.edu/csc/.

#### STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES

Students with disabilities (including mental health, chronic or temporary medical conditions) that have been certified by the Office of Student Life Disability Services will be appropriately accommodated and should inform the instructor as soon as possible of their needs. The Office of Student Life Disability Services is located in 098 Baker Hall, 113 W. 12th Avenue; telephone 614-292-3307, slds@osu.edu; slds.osu.edu

### COURSE CALENDAR

- 1/09 Introduction to the Course Read before class: This Syllabus
- 1/11 So much data... digital footprints and the difference between data an big data Read before class: D. Lazer and J. Radford. "Data ex Machina: Introduction to Big Data" Annual Review of Sociology Vol. 43:- (Volume publication date August 2017) https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-soc-060116-053457 Homework: Install RStudio (free) and do chapter 1 and 2 of Datacamp's free R tutorial: https://www.datacamp.com/courses/free-introduction-to-r
- 1/16 Fundamentals of design part 1: Scientific method / Data / measurement Read before class: KKV Ch 3 Homework:Datacamp chapter 3 and 4
- 1/18 Fundamentals of design part 2: Populations, Samples, and Sources of Bias Read before class: KKV Ch 4-5 Homework:Datacamp chapter 4, 5, and 6
- 1/23 Sources of data part 1: automated scraping of data Read before class + Homework: Extracting tables (1 and 2) as well as Making a Scraper from https://www.outwit.com/support/help/tutorials/ (Note: we won't use it in this class, but if you want to get good at automated data gathering, there is no substitute for learning Python. DataCamp has an extensive Python program to which you have access through your monthly membership.)

- 1/25 Sources of data part 2: databases and repositoriesRead before class: Instructor provided notes on types of databases.Homework: Importing Data in R (Part 1), chapter 1 and 2
- 1/30 The power of visualization

Read before class: Data Visualization 101: https://cdn2.hubspot.net/hub/53/ file-863940581-pdf/Data\_Visualization\_101\_How\_to\_Design\_Charts\_and\_Graphs. pdf

Homework: Data Visualization in R chapters 1 and 2 (note: if you think you will want to do extensive/serious visualizations for your hackathon project, I highly recommend the three part series DataCamp has on using ggplot... way more powerful graphics.)

2/1 To Explain or Predict?

Read before class: S. Cranmer and B. Desmarais. "What we can Learn from Predictive Modeling" *Political Analysis* 2017 (find through Library) Homework: Intermediate R chapters 1 and 2

2/6 Statistical Inference

Read before class: Instructor notes on statistical inference Homework: Correlation and Regression (all chapters: note, this is a pretty long homework, allocate extra time)

2/8 Machine Learning part 1, basics

Read before class: An Introduction to Machine Learning Theory and Its Applications: https://www.toptal.com/machine-learning/machine-learning-theory-an-introduct Homework: Introduction to Machine Learning chapters 1 and 2

2/13 Machine Learning part 2, classification and k-means

Read before class: Introduction to K-Means Clustering https://www.datascience. com/blog/introduction-to-k-means-clustering-algorithm-learn-data-science-tutorial Homework: Introduction to Machine Learning chapters 3, 4, and 5

2/15 Recommender Systems

Read before class + Homework: Recommender Systems 101 http://bigdata-doctor. com/recommender-systems-101-practical-example-in-r/. Optional: http:// blog.yhat.com/posts/recommender-system-in-r.html

2/20 Structure in social networks part 1 (centrality, structure case study: Google's pagerank)

Read before class: Borgatti, S. P. 2005. "Centrality and network flow" Social Networks p55-71 http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0378873304000693 Homework: Network Analysis in R chapters 1 and 2

- 2/22 Exam review
- 2/27 Exam 1
- 3/1 TBD
- 3/6 Structure in networks continued + partitioning
  Read before class: None
  Homework: Work through Katya Ognyanova's Visualizing Networks tutorial http:

#### //kateto.net/network-visualization

- 3/8 Everything (well... a lot) is contagious through networks!
  Read before class: N. Christakis and J. Fowler "The Spread of Obesity in a Large Social Network Over 32 Years" New England Journal of Medicine 357 (4): 370379 (26 July 2007) http://fowler.ucsd.edu/spread\_of\_obesity.pdf
  Homework: Homework: Network Analysis in R chapters 1 and 2
- 3/13 Spring Break Class Canceled No readings or homework
- 3/15 Spring Break Class Canceled No readings or homework
- 3/20 TBD
- 3/22 Text as data part 1: Basics of automated text analysis
  Read before class: Gary King, Jennifer Pan, and Margaret E. Roberts. 2014.
  "Reverse-engineering censorship in China: Randomized experimentation and participant observation." Science, 6199, 345: 1-10
  Homework: Text Mining: Bag of Words chapters 1-3, (4 recommended)
- 3/27 Text as data part 2: extracting meaning from text
  Read before class: Brice Acree, Justin H. Gross, Amber Boydstun, Yanchuan Sim, & Noah A. Smith. "Etch-a-Sketching: Testing the Post-Primary Moderation Hypothesis" American Journal of Political Science
  Homework: Sentiment Analysis in R, chapters 1-3 (chapter 4 recommended)
- 3/29 Genetics and human behavior Read before class: JH Fowler, LA Baker, CT Dawes. "Genetic variation in political participation" American Political Science Review 102 (02), 233-248 http://fowler. ucsd.edu/genetic\_basis\_of\_political\_cooperation.pdf Homework: work on your Hackathon projects
- 4/3 Ethical Issues: privacy, security, and ethics Read before class: H Simo "Big Data: Opportunities and Privacy Challenges" https://arxiv.org/pdf/1502.00823.pdf Homework: work on your Hackathon projects
- 4/5 Hackathon Presentations
- 4/10 Hackathon Presentations
- 4/12 Hackathon Presentations Hackathon Infographics Due
- 4/17 Exam Review
- 4/19 Exam 2

New Course Request

Political Science 3785 – Data Science

Concurrence Requests Sought from:

Statistics—request sent 6/28/17 to Dr. Steven MacEachern (snm@state.osu); no reply Computer Science and Engineering—request sent 6/28/17 to Dr. Xiaodong Zhang.574; no reply

From:	Lee, Yoonkyung
To:	Smith, Charles William
Subject:	RE: request for course concurrence
Date:	Sunday, January 14, 2018 1:10:49 PM
Attachments:	osu-emailsig.png

Dear Charles,

The curriculum committee in the Department of Statistics reviewed the proposal of Political Science 3785: Data Science. The course aims to introduce data science to those in quantitative social sciences and to provide a survey of analytical tools used in the field. It covers a wide range of topics from data visualization to analysis of networks and texts and involves computing and programming in the R language. While we find the range of topics rather ambitious for a semester course depending on the intended level of depth, we do not see any direct conflict with our current courses and generally support the addition of the new course. Given the target audience for the course, however, the committee finds the course title too broad and suggests to revise it more specific to the audience (e.g. Political Data Science or Data Science for Political Research). Assuming that this change can be made, we concur with the course proposal.

Let me know if you have any questions about our comments.

Best, Yoon On behalf of the curriculum committee

Yoonkyung Lee Professor of Statistics Professor of Computer Science and Engineering (by courtesy) The Ohio State University

From: Lee, Yoonkyung Sent: Friday, December 22, 2017 5:31 PM To: Smith, Charles William Subject: RE: request for course concurrence

Dear Charles,

Thank you for sending us the course proposal. For your information, the curriculum committee does not meet during the break. We will review the proposal in the first curriculum committee meeting of Spring 2018, which is to be scheduled in either the second or third week of January. As soon as I get feedback from the committee, I will get back to you.

Thanks, Yoon

From: Hans, Christopher
Sent: Friday, December 22, 2017 3:00 PM
To: Smith, Charles William
Cc: Parthasarathy, Srinivasan; Lee, Yoonkyung; MacEachern, Steven
Subject: Re: request for course concurrence

Dear Charles,

Thank you for passing this along. The Data Analytics major is administered jointly by the Department of Statistics and the Department of Computer Science and Engineering.

Concurrence requests are handled separately by the curriculum committees in these two departments.

I have cc'd Yoon Lee, the chair of the Statistics Dept. curriculum committee, who will be able to review this request for Statistics.

Best regards, Chris Hans



THE OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY

Christopher M. Hans, Ph.D. Associate Professor Co-Director, Data Analytics Major College of Arts and Sciences Department of Statistics 614-292-7157 www.stat.osu.edu/~hans

Major in Data Analytics: data-analytics.osu.edu

On Dec 19, 2017, at 9:19 AM, Smith, Charles William <<u>smith.3280@polisci.osu.edu</u>> wrote:

Good morning Drs. Parthasarathy and Hans,

One of our faculty members, Dr. Skylar Cranmer, has proposed a new course in Political Science—POLITSC 3785 Data Science. We are seeking concurrence from Data Analytics. Attached is the course syllabus.

When you can, please read over the syllabus and let us know if you can concur with our offering of this course. A copy of the concurrence form is attached.

Thank you for your consideration.

With regards Charles Smith

<image001.png> Charles Smith Coordinating Advisor Department of Political Science 2140B Derby Hall, 154 N. Oval Mall, Columbus, OH 43210 614-292-1484 Office / 614-292-1146 Fax <u>smith.3280@osu.edu</u> <u>osu.edu</u> To schedule an appointment, please call 614-292-6961

<PolitSc\_3785\_Syllabus.pdf><Concurrence\_Form Data Analytics.pdf>

New Course Request

Political Science 3785 - Data Science

Concurrence Requests Sought from:

Statistics—request sent 6/28/17 to Dr. Steven MacEachern (snm@stat.osu); no reply Computer Science and Engineering—request sent 6/28/17 to Dr. Xiaodong Zhang.574; no reply

Re-entered course in Curriculum

12/19/17 received email from Bernadette Vankeerbergen; concurrence requested from Data Analytics BS

Sent email to Bernadette 12/19/17 to find out who to direct concurrence request to for Data Analytics. Bernadette replied, same day: "The co-directors of the major are Professors Srinivasan Parthasarathy(.2) and Christopher Hans(.11)."

Received email 12/22/17 from Chris Hans:

Dear Charles,

Thank you for passing this along. The Data Analytics major is administered jointly by the Department of Statistics and the Department of Computer Science and Engineering. Concurrence requests are handled separately by the curriculum committees in these two departments.

I have cc'd Yoon Lee, the chair of the Statistics Dept. curriculum committee, who will be able to review this request for Statistics.

Best regards, Chris Hans

Received concurrence via email from Yoon Lee 1/26/18. We changed the course title. To date (2/5/18) we have received nothing from Computer Science and Engineering.